

### A.2.4 Ordinal logistic regression

**Model description** In this model the response variable  $y$  takes on values from the ordered set  $\{y^{(s)}, s = 1, \dots, S-1\}$ , where  $y^{(1)} < y^{(2)} < \dots < y^{(S)}$ . For  $s = 1, \dots, S-1$  define  $P_s = P(y \leq y^{(s)})$  and  $\kappa_s = \log[P_s/(1 - P_s)]$ . To allow  $\kappa_s$  to depend on covariates specific to the  $i$ th observation ( $i = 1, \dots, n$ ) we introduce a disturbance  $\eta_i$  of  $\kappa_s$ :

$$P(y_i \leq y^{(s)}) = \frac{\exp(\kappa_s - \eta_i)}{1 + \exp(\kappa_s - \eta_i)}, \quad s = 1, \dots, S-1.$$

with

$$\eta_i = \mathbf{X}_i\beta + u_{j_i},$$

where  $\mathbf{X}_i$  and  $\beta$  play the sample role as in Example 1-3, the  $u_j$  ( $j = 1, \dots, q$ ) are independent  $N(0, \sigma^2)$  variables, and  $j_i$  is the latent variable class of individual  $i$ .

**Files** <http://otter-rsch.com/admbre/examples/socatt/socatt.html>

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